



Crossover Youth Report SFY2005 - SFY2018

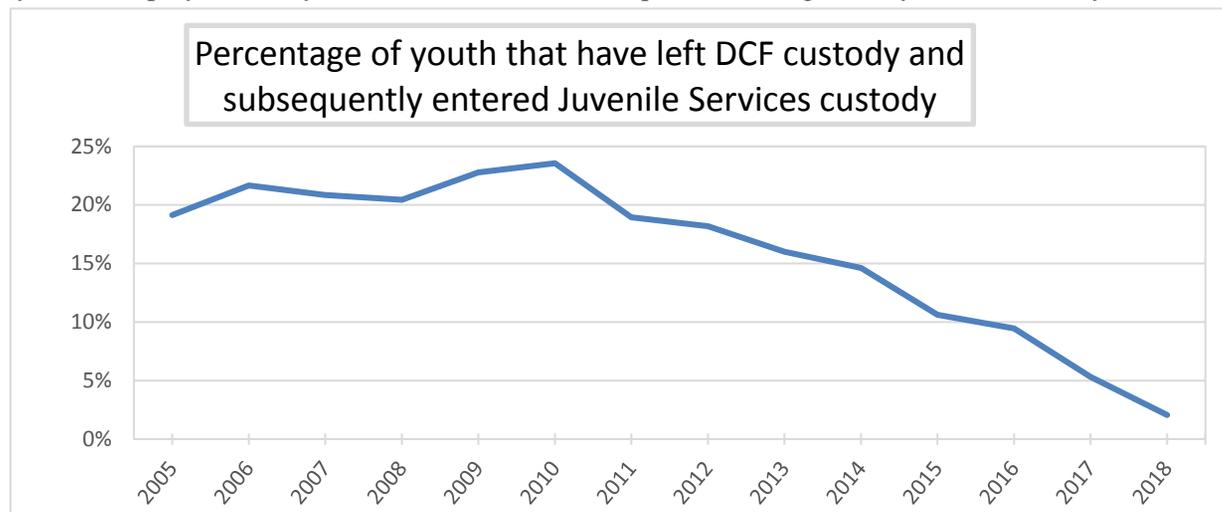
This report examines data for three milestones of service for youth entering the Department of Corrections Juvenile Services Programs.

Data from Prevention and Protection Services of the Department for Children and Families (DCF) and the Kansas Department of Corrections (KDOC) Juvenile Services was utilized to complete an analysis of youth 10 and over who have been in custody of the Secretary of DCF and out of home placement and who are then at some point served through Juvenile Services. Data for State fiscal years 2005 through 2018 was collected by both agencies and are incorporated in this report.

The full report includes Parts I, II, and III, which include detailed data for youth who have exited DCF custody and were subsequently served in KDOC Juvenile Services Juvenile Intake and Assessment (JIAS), Juvenile Intensive Supervision Probation (JISP), and Juvenile Correctional Facility (JCF) programs.

Executive Summary

Of all youth age 10 and older ending custody to the Secretary of DCF between SFY2005 through SFY2018 (n = 23,416); 16% (n = 3,745) were placed in the custody of the Deputy Secretary of Juvenile Services subsequent to ending custody to the Secretary of DCF.

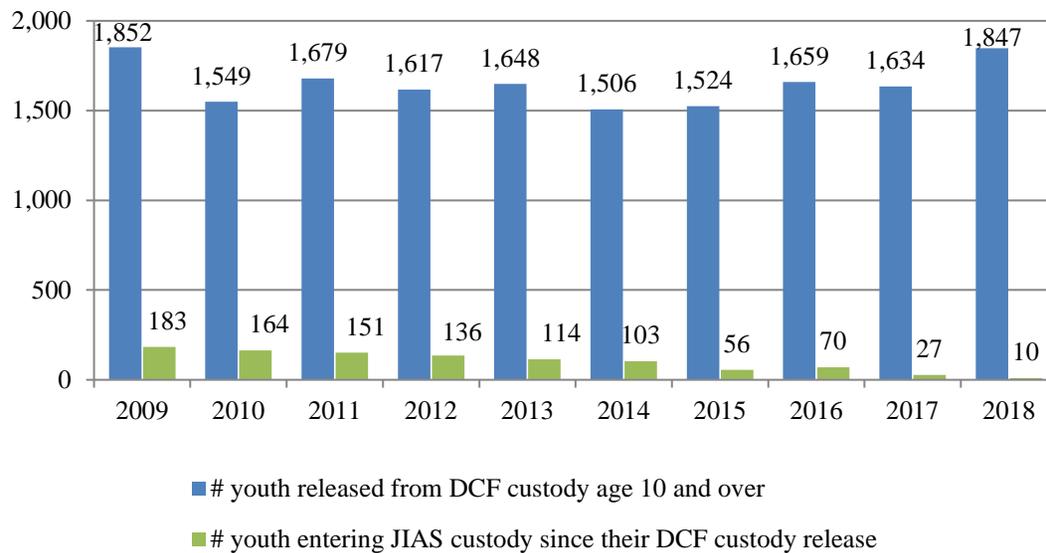


Strong Families Make a Strong Kansas

Part I : Cross Over to Custody of the Kansas Department of Corrections Juvenile Service Division.

Of all youth age 10 and older who exited custody to the Secretary of DCF between SFY2005-SFY2018 (n=23,416), 1,675 (7%) have been placed in the custody of the Kansas Department of Corrections (KDOC) Juvenile Services Division at some point subsequent to ending DCF custody.

**Youth in JIAS Custody
Post DCF Custody (last 10 years)**



Due to the nature of grouping data by year for longitudinal reporting, the number of youth entering JIAS custody (after DCF release) will most likely increase over the years. For those youth exiting custody of the Secretary in SFY2018, 0.5% (n = 10) have entered JIAS custody since DCF release.

Youth entering JIAS custody after DCF custody

State Fiscal Years	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
# youth released from DCF custody age 10 and over	1,852	1,549	1,679	1,617	1,648	1,506	1,524	1,659	1,634	1,847
# youth entering JIAS custody since their DCF custody release	183	164	151	136	114	103	56	70	27	10
% of youth entering JIAS custody after DCF release	9.9%	10.6%	9.0%	8.4%	6.9%	6.8%	3.7%	4.2%	1.7%	0.5%

* Youth may enter JIAS custody any time after DCF custody, not necessarily in the same year.

Cross Jurisdictional Youth Demographic Reports SFY2005-SFY2018

1. Statewide DCF released youth entering JIAS custody by Age and Gender

Age at DCF release	Female		Male		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Age 10	20	4%	68	6%	88	5%
Age 11	22	5%	86	7%	108	6%
Age 12	33	7%	102	8%	135	8%
Age 13	52	12%	146	12%	198	12%
Age 14	80	18%	201	16%	281	17%
Age 15	102	23%	245	20%	347	21%
Age 16	84	19%	227	18%	311	19%
Age 17	45	10%	116	9%	161	10%
Age 18	9	2%	37	3%	46	3%
Total	447	27%	1228	73%	1675	100%

Across all years SFY2005-2018, 52% (n = 865) of youth who cross over from custody of the Secretary of DCF to JIAS are age 15 and older.

27% (n = 447) of all crossover custody youth are female.

73% (n = 1228) of all crossover custody youth are male.

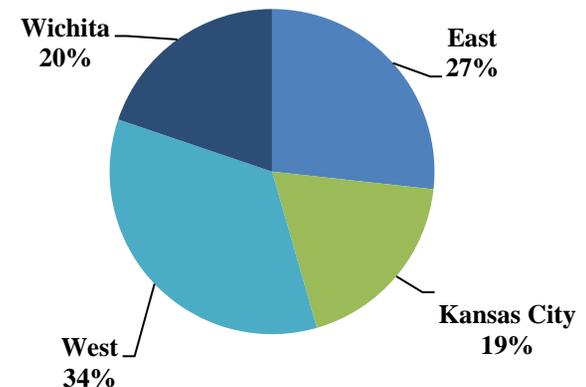
2. DCF released youth entering JIAS custody by DCF Region and Gender

DCF Region	Female		Male		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
East	113	25%	331	27%	444	27%
Kansas City	89	20%	230	19%	319	19%
West	184	41%	399	32%	583	35%
Wichita	61	14%	268	22%	329	20%
Total	447	100%	1228	100%	1675	100%

Across all years SFY2005-2018, the greatest percentage of youth who enter JIAS Custody had their Child In Need of Care (CINC) case open in the DCF West Region 35% (n = 583).

Kansas City (n =319) and Wichita (n = 329) Regions have the lowest proportion of youth who enter JIAS custody subsequent to DCF custody at 19% and 20% respectively.

**Cross Jurisdictional Youth
by DCF Region**



3. Average number of months between end date of DCF Custody and start of JIAS custody by Age at DCF release date.

Age at DCF release	Female		Male		Total	
	# Youth	Avg # Months	# Youth	Avg # Months	# Youth	Avg # Months
Age 10	20	56.0	68	53.8	88	54.3
Age 11	22	42.4	86	43.7	108	43.5
Age 12	33	32.7	102	37.0	135	35.9
Age 13	52	26.3	146	24.7	198	25.1
Age 14	80	14.4	201	16.3	281	15.8
Age 15	102	11.4	245	11.8	347	11.7
Age 16	84	6.3	227	5.8	311	5.9
Age 17	45	2.2	116	2.1	161	2.1
Age 18	9	7.8	37	6.1	46	6.4
Total	447	16.8	1228	18.5	1675	18.1

Of those ending custody to the Secretary in SFY2018 and entered JIAS Custody, the average length of time between the two programs is 1.2 months.

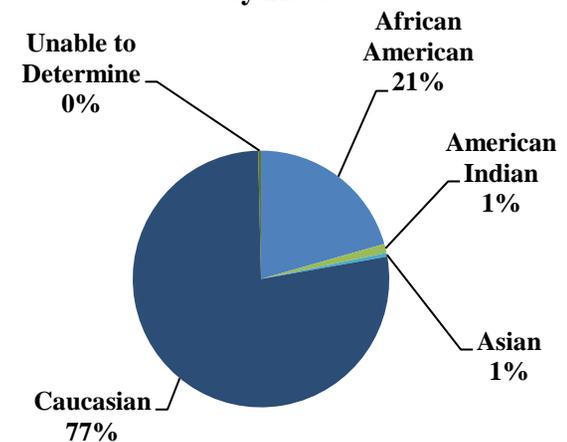
Across all year SFY2005 - SFY2018, for the 1,675 youth placed in the custody of JIAS, the average length of time between ending custody with the Secretary and starting custody with JIAS is 18.1 months.

4. DCF released youth entering JIAS custody by Race.

Race	Female		Male		Total		% Under 18 in KS ¹
	#	%	#	%	#	%	
African American	83	19%	262	21%	345	21%	7%
American Indian	8	2%	11	1%	19	1%	2%
Asian	1	0%	7	1%	8	0%	3%
Caucasian	355	79%	942	77%	1297	77%	88%
Unable to Determine	0	0%	6	0%	6	0%	0%
All Youth	447	27%	1228	73%	1675	100%	100%

Only 7% of the child population in Kansas is African American compared to the 21% entering JIAS custody. This demonstrates there is a disparity in the African American population entering JIAS custody as compared to the general population for this race.

Cross Jurisdictional Youth by Race



¹ Census Pop. Persons under 18: U.S. Census Bureau State and County American FactFinder. Data derived from Population Estimates, American Community Survey, Census of Population and Housing, State and County Housing Unit Estimates, County Business Patterns, Non-employer Statistics, Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Building Permits. Release Date: December 2016

5. Average number of months between end date of DCF Custody and start of JIAS custody by Discharge Reason.

Permanency Reason	Female		Male		Total	
	# Youth	# months	# Youth	# months	# Youth	# months
Adoption	19	38.3	89	40.6	108	40.2
Emancipation	12	6.8	46	6.1	58	6.2
Reintegration	264	22.0	670	23.3	934	22.9
Custodianship	23	25.1	76	26.4	99	26.1
Other	7	12.7	12	15.2	19	14.3
Transfer	122	1.8	335	3.3	457	2.9
All Youth	447	16.8	1228	18.5	1675	18.1

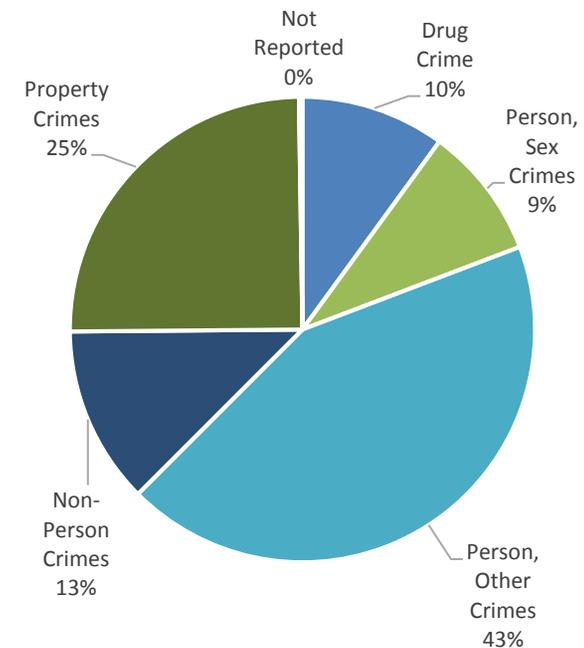
Across all years SFY2005 - SFY2018, the 56% (n = 934) of youth, were released from DCF custody under permanency reason of reintegrated with family prior to JIAS Custody.

6. JIAS Custody Adjudication Type and County of Offense for DCF Post Custody Youth.

Adjudication Type	Female		Male		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Drug Crime	39	9%	129	11%	168	10%
Person, Sex Crimes	14	3%	140	11%	154	9%
Person, Other Crimes	191	43%	534	43%	725	43%
Non-Person Crimes	80	18%	127	10%	207	12%
Property Crimes	122	27%	295	24%	417	25%
Not Reported	1	0%	3	0%	4	0%
Totals	447	100%	1228	100%	1675	100%
Different County	57	13%	244	20%	301	18%
Same County	390	87%	984	80%	1374	82%

Across all years SFY2005 - SFY2018, 'Person-Other Crimes' continues to be the highest juvenile offense adjudication at 43% (n = 725) and 82% of all offenses committed by youth occurred within the same CINC release county (n = 1,374).

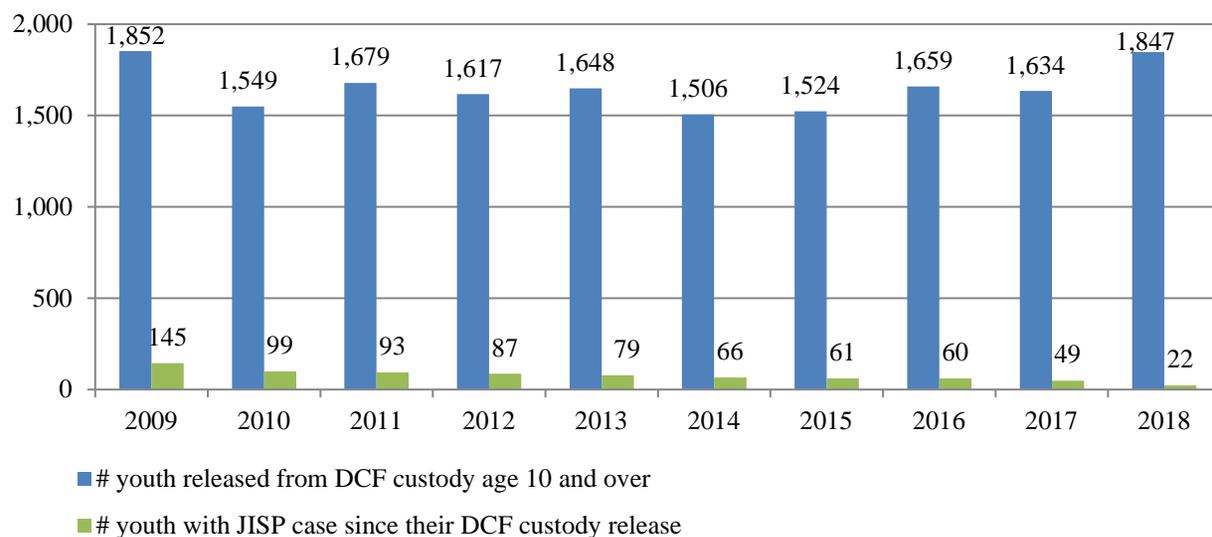
Cross Jurisdictional Youth by Custody Adjudication Type



Part II : Cross Over to Juvenile Intensive Supervision Probation (JISP) case.

Of all youth age 10 and older who exited custody to the Secretary of DCF between SFY2005-SFY2018 (n = 23,416), 1,229 (5.0%) have been served in a JISP case at some point subsequent to ending DCF custody.

Youth Served in a Juvenile Intensive Supervision Probation (JISP) Case Post DCF Custody (last 10 years)



Due to the nature of grouping data by year for longitudinal reporting, the number of youth served in JISP programs will most likely increase over the years. For those ending custody to the Secretary during SFY2018, 1.2% (n = 22) entered JISP programs after DCF release.

*Youth served in a JISP case after DCF custody

State Fiscal Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
# youth released from DCF custody age 10 and over	1,852	1,549	1,679	1,617	1,648	1,506	1,524	1,659	1,634	1,847
# youth with JISP case since their DCF custody release	145	99	93	87	79	66	61	60	49	22
% of youth with JISP case after DCF release	7.8%	6.4%	5.5%	5.4%	4.8%	4.4%	4.0%	3.6%	3.0%	1.2%

* Youth may enter JISP case any time after DCF custody, not necessarily in the same year.

Cross Jurisdictional Youth Demographic Reports SFY2005-SFY2018

1. Statewide DCF released youth entering a JISP case by Age and Gender

Age at DCF release	Female		Male		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Age 10	18	5%	62	7%	80	7%
Age 11	25	6%	60	7%	85	7%
Age 12	26	7%	91	11%	117	10%
Age 13	57	15%	112	13%	169	14%
Age 14	64	16%	144	17%	208	17%
Age 15	89	23%	144	17%	233	19%
Age 16	75	19%	145	17%	220	18%
Age 17	26	7%	54	6%	80	7%
Age 18	9	2%	28	3%	37	3%
Total	389	32%	840	68%	1229	100%

Across all years SFY2005 - SFY2018, 46.4% (n = 570) of youth who cross over from custody of the Secretary of DCF to the JISP program are age 15 and older.

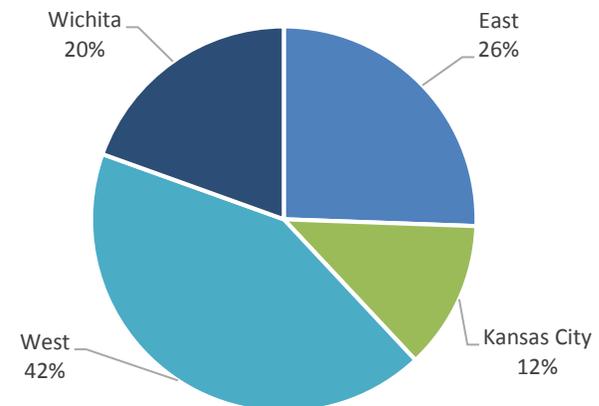
32% (n = 389) of all youth entering JISP programs subsequent to the custody of the Secretary are female; while 68% (n = 840) are male.

2. DCF released youth entering a JISP case by DCF Region and Gender

DCF Region	Female		Male		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
East	73	19%	227	27%	300	26%
Kansas City	60	15%	101	12%	161	12%
West	171	44%	350	42%	521	42%
Wichita	85	22%	162	19%	247	20%
Total	389	100%	840	100%	1229	100%

Of all youth with a JISP case subsequent to DCF custody across all years SFY2005 - SFY2018, the greatest proportion had their Child In Need of Care (CINC) case open in the DCF West Region 42% (n = 521).

**Cross Jurisdictional Youth
by DCF Region**



3. Average number of months between end date of DCF Custody and start of JISP program by Age at DCF release date.

Age at DCF release	Female		Male		Total	
	# Youth	Avg # Months	# Youth	Avg # Months	# Youth	Avg # Months
Age 10	18	50.1	62	57.3	80	55.7
Age 11	25	44.9	60	44.6	85	44.7
Age 12	26	31.9	91	37.6	117	36.3
Age 13	57	31.8	112	29.0	169	29.9
Age 14	64	20.5	144	21.3	208	21.1
Age 15	89	15.0	144	14.7	233	14.8
Age 16	75	10.6	145	11.0	220	10.9
Age 17	26	8.0	54	4.8	80	5.9
Age 18	9	7.0	28	6.3	37	6.5
Total	389	21.5	840	24.0	1229	23.2

Of those youth ending DCF custody in SFY2018 and have entered JISP programs, the average length of time between the two custody programs is 2.8 months.

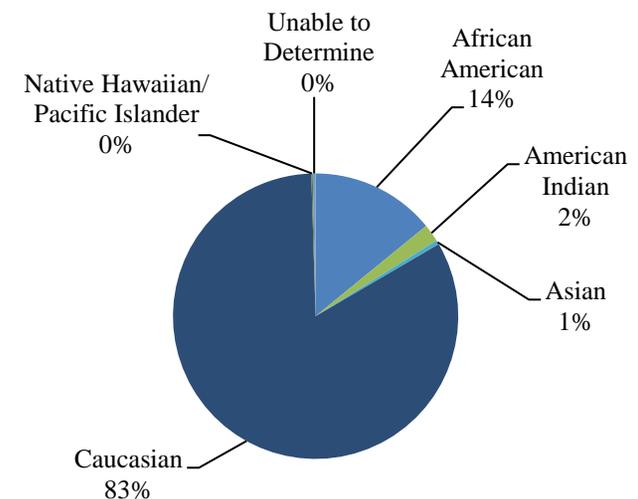
Across all years SFY2005 - SFY2018, for all 1,229 youth ending DCF custody prior to entering JISP programs, the average length of time between the two custody programs is 23.2 months.

4. DCF released youth entering JISP program by Race.

Race	Female		Male		Total		% Under 18 in KS ¹
	#	%	#	%	#	%	
African American	68	17%	106	13%	174	14%	7%
American Indian	13	3%	7	1%	20	2%	2%
Asian	4	1%	2	0%	6	0%	3%
Caucasian	304	78%	719	86%	1023	83%	88%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	0	0%	2	0%	2	0%	0%
Unable to Determine	0	0%	4	0%	4	0%	0%
All Youth	389	32%	840	68%	1229	100%	100%

Only 7% of the child population in Kansas is African American compared to the 14% entering the JISP program. This demonstrates there is a disparity in the African American population entering JISP custody as compared to the general population for this race.

Cross Jurisdictional Youth by Race



¹ Census Pop. Persons under 18: U.S. Census Bureau State and County American FactFinder. Data derived from Population Estimates, American Community Survey, Census of Population and Housing, State and County Housing Unit Estimates, County Business Patterns, Non-employer Statistics, Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Building Permits. Release Date: December 2016

5. Average number of months between end date of DCF Custody and start of JISP program by Discharge Reason.

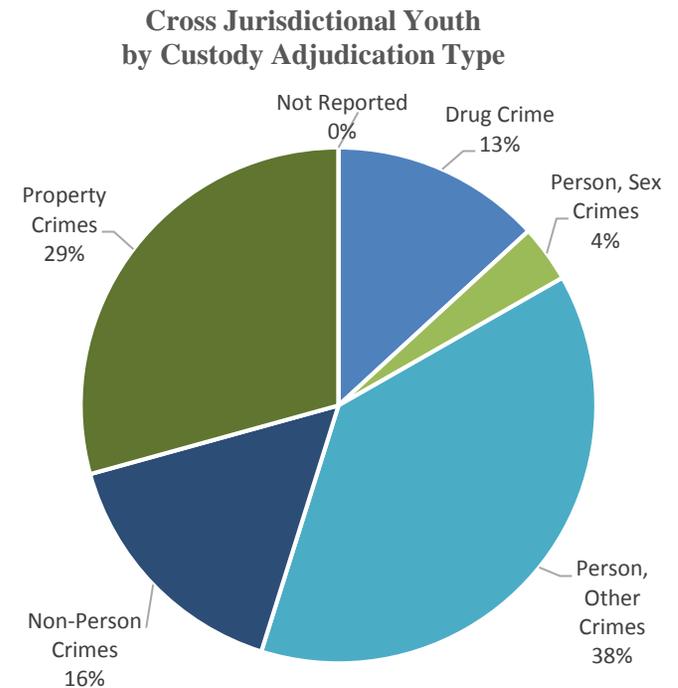
Permanency Reason	Female		Male		Total	
	# Youth	# months	# Youth	# months	# Youth	# months
Adoption	22	43.3	56	37.6	78	39.3
Emancipation	10	7.4	27	4.3	37	5.2
Reintegration	300	21.4	585	24.9	885	23.7
Custodianship	15	25.7	57	29.4	72	28.7
Other	6	10.7	11	16.8	17	14.1
Transfer	36	10.4	104	13.4	140	12.6
All Youth	389	21.5	840	24.0	1229	23.2

Across all years SFY2005-SFY2018, 72.0% (n = 885) of youth released from DCF custody who enter JISP Programs are reunified with family prior to JISP program entry.

6. JISP Adjudication Type and County of Offense for DCF Post Custody Youth.

Adjudication Type	Female		Male		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Drug Crime	55	14%	107	13%	162	13%
Person, Sex Crimes	4	1%	40	5%	44	4%
Person, Other Crimes	128	33%	340	40%	468	38%
Non-Person Crimes	87	22%	108	13%	195	16%
Property Crimes	115	30%	245	29%	360	29%
Not Reported	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
All Youth	389	100%	840	100%	1229	100%
Different County	56	14%	188	22%	244	20%
Same County	333	86%	652	78%	985	80%

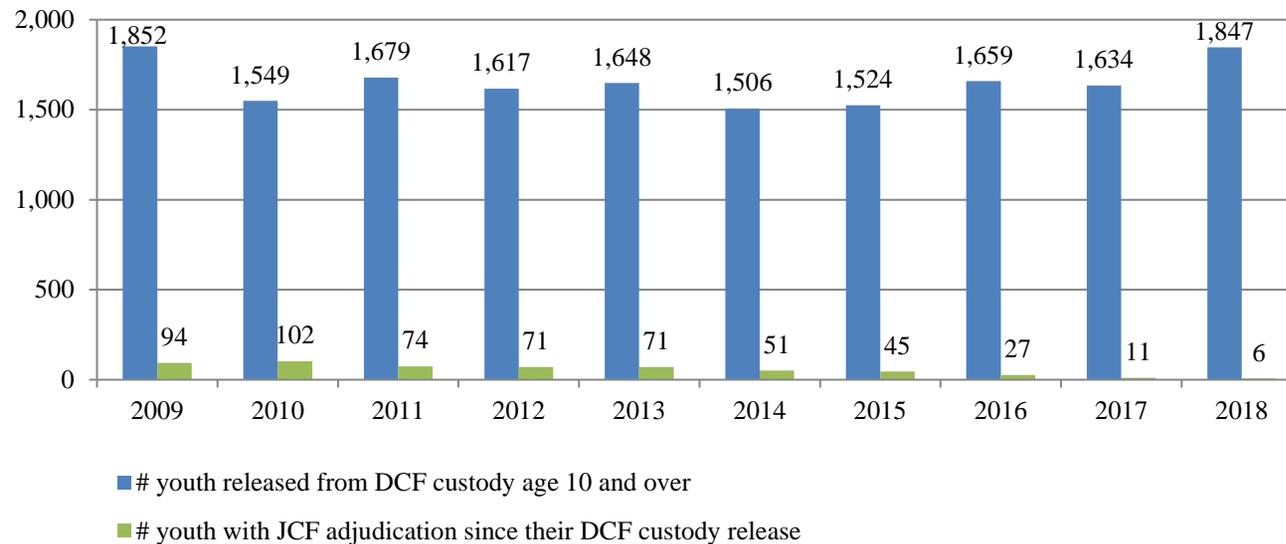
Across all years SFY2005-SFY2018, 'Person-Other Crimes' continues to be the highest juvenile offense adjudication at 38% (n = 468) and 80% (n = 886) of all offenses committed by youth occurred within the same CINC release county.



Part III : Cross Over to Juvenile Correctional Facility (JCF) Placement

Of all youth age 10 and older who exited custody to the Secretary of DCF between SFY2005 - SFY2018 (n = 23,416), 841 (4.0%) have entered a JCF placement at some point subsequent to ending DCF custody.

**Youth Served in a
Juvenile Correctional Facility Placement
Post DCF Custody (last 10 years)**



For those ending custody to the Secretary in SFY2018, only 0.3% (n = 6) entered a JCF placement after DCF release.

Youth entering JCF placement after DCF custody

State Fiscal Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
# youth released from DCF custody age 10 and over	1,852	1,549	1,679	1,617	1,648	1,506	1,524	1,659	1,634	1,847
# youth with JCF adjudication since their DCF custody release	94	102	74	71	71	51	45	27	11	6
% of youth with JCF adjudication after DCF release	5.1%	6.6%	4.4%	4.4%	4.3%	3.4%	3.0%	1.6%	0.7%	0.3%

* Youth may enter JCF placement any time after DCF custody, not necessarily in the same year.

Cross Jurisdictional Youth Demographic Reports SFY2005-SFY2018

1. Statewide DCF released youth entering a JCF adjudication by Age and Gender

Age at DCF release	Female		Male		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Age 10	8	6%	29	4%	37	4%
Age 11	6	4%	40	6%	46	5%
Age 12	14	10%	49	7%	63	7%
Age 13	15	11%	67	10%	82	10%
Age 14	22	15%	111	16%	133	16%
Age 15	32	23%	168	24%	200	24%
Age 16	27	19%	126	18%	153	18%
Age 17	14	10%	73	10%	87	10%
Age 18	4	3%	36	5%	40	5%
Total	142	17%	699	83%	841	100%

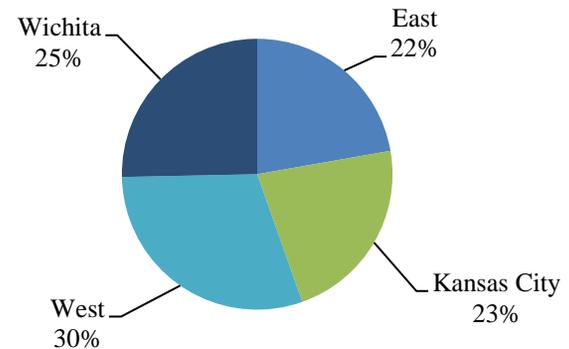
Across all years SFY2005 - SFY2018, 57.1% (n = 480) of the youth who cross over from custody of the Secretary of DCF to a JCF adjudication are age 15 and older.

83% (n = 699) of youth who enter a JCF placement are male; while 17% (n = 137) are female.

2. DCF released youth entering a JCF adjudication by DCF Region and Gender

DCF Region	Female		Male		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
East	28	20%	159	23%	187	22%
Kansas City	27	19%	161	23%	188	22%
West	64	45%	189	27%	253	30%
Wichita	23	16%	190	27%	213	25%
Total	142	100%	699	100%	841	100%

Cross Jurisdictional Youth by DCF Region



Of all committed youth to a JCF after custody to the Secretary across all years SFY2005 - SFY2018, the highest proportion had a CINC case open in the DCF West Region 30% (n = 253).

3. Average number of months between end date of DCF Custody and start of a JCF adjudication by Age at DCF release date.

Age at DCF release	Female		Male		Total	
	# Youth	Avg # Months	# Youth	Avg # Months	# Youth	Avg # Months
Age 10	8	60.9	29	58.8	37	59.2
Age 11	6	59.2	40	57.8	46	58.0
Age 12	14	35.3	49	47.1	63	44.4
Age 13	15	26.1	67	33.0	82	31.7
Age 14	22	20.3	111	27.1	133	26.0
Age 15	32	16.3	168	19.4	200	18.9
Age 16	27	13.0	126	11.5	153	11.7
Age 17	14	5.5	73	6.8	87	6.6
Age 18	4	6.8	36	11.6	40	11.1
Total	142	22.2	699	24.5	841	24.1

Of those who ended DCF custody in SFY2018 and were committed to a JCF, the average length of time between the two agency's programs was 2.17 months.

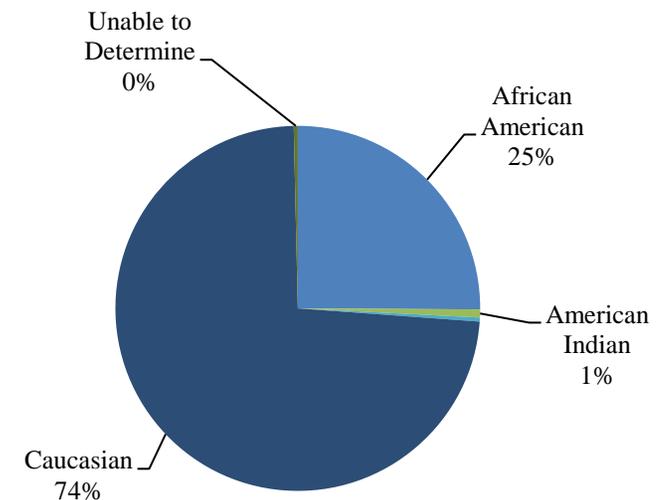
Across all years SFY2005 - SFY2018, for all 841 youth ending DCF custody and were committed to a JCF, the average length of time between the two agency's programs is 24.1 months.

4. DCF released youth entering a JCF adjudication by Race.

Race	Female		Male		Total		% Under 18 in KS ¹
	#	%	#	%	#	%	
African American	27	19%	184	26%	211	25%	7%
American Indian	0	0%	6	1%	6	1%	2%
Asian	0	0%	3	0%	3	0%	3%
Caucasian	115	81%	503	72%	618	73%	88%
Unable to Determine	0	0%	3	0%	3	0%	0%
All Youth	142	17%	699	83%	841	100%	100%

Only 7% of the child population in Kansas is African American compared to the 26% entering JCF adjudication. This demonstrates there is a disparity in the African American population entering JCF as compared to the general population for this race.

Cross Jurisdictional Youth by Race



¹ Census Pop. Persons under 18: U.S. Census Bureau State and County American FactFinder. Data derived from Population Estimates, American Community Survey, Census of Population and Housing, State and County Housing Unit Estimates, County Business Patterns, Non-employer Statistics, Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Building Permits. Release Date: December 2016

5. Average number of months between end date of DCF Custody and start of JCF adjudication by Discharge Reason.

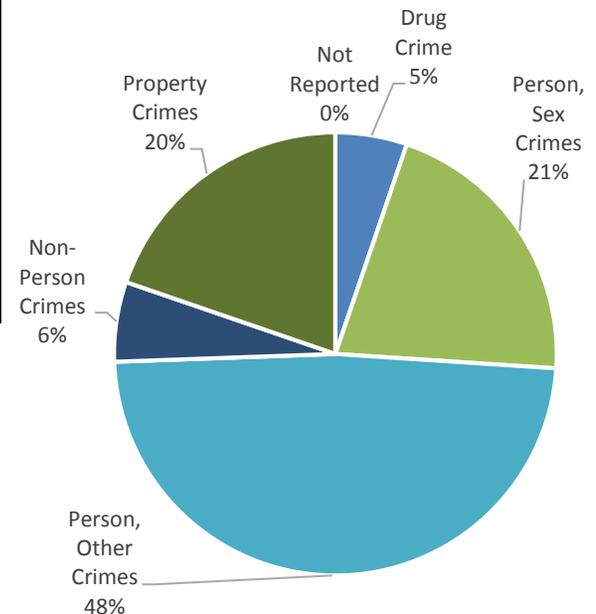
Permanency Reason	Female		Male		Total	
	# Youth	# months	# Youth	# months	# Youth	# months
Adoption	3	53.3	34	43.4	37	44.2
Emancipation	6	11.8	39	11.2	45	11.3
Reintegration	69	31.6	288	34.8	357	34.2
Custodianship	4	26.3	35	35.3	39	34.3
Other	2	25.0	9	14.3	11	16.3
Transfer	58	10.1	294	13.1	352	12.6
All Youth	142	22.2	699	24.5	841	24.1

Across all years SFY2005-SFY2018, 42.4% (n = 357) of youth released from DCF custody who enter JCF placement are reunified with family prior to JCF entry.

6. JCF Adjudication Type and County of Offense for DCF Post Custody Youth.

Adjudication Type	Female		Male		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Drug Crime	8	6%	36	5%	44	5%
Person, Sex Crimes	9	6%	166	24%	175	21%
Person, Other Crimes	87	61%	320	46%	407	48%
Non-Person Crimes	5	4%	44	6%	49	6%
Property Crimes	33	23%	133	19%	166	20%
Not Reported	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
All Youth	142	100%	699	100%	841	100%
Different County	14	10%	120	17%	134	16%
Same County	128	90%	579	83%	707	84%

Cross Jurisdictional Youth by Custody Adjudication Type



Across all years SFY2005 - SFY2018, 'Person-Other Crimes' continues to be the highest juvenile offense adjudication at 48% (n = 407) and 84% (n = 707) of all offenses committed by youth occurred within their same CINC release county.